

"Happy" dancing Iranians jailed amid culture conflict

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In this frame taken from a video posted to YouTube, people dance to Pharrell Williams' hit song "Happy" on a rooftop in Tehran, Iran. Police have arrested six young people and shown them on state television for posting the video. While the song has sparked similar videos all over the world, in Iran some see the trend as promoting the spread of Western culture. Photo: AP

TEHRAN, Iran — An Internet video of six young Iranian men and women dancing to Pharrell Williams' "Happy" has led to their arrests. Despite the country's moderate president, the arrests show how far the more conservative members of Iran's government will go to halt what they consider to be indecent Western behavior.

Criticism outside [Iran \(https://www.newsela.com/?tag=Iran\)](https://www.newsela.com/?tag=Iran) was predictably swift Wednesday, with calls for freedom for the jailed youths zipping around social media. Williams tweeted: "It's beyond sad these kids were arrested for trying to spread happiness."

A tweet posted Wednesday evening on President Hassan Rouhani's account seemed to address the controversy. Yet, it stopped short of mentioning the video or the arrests directly.

"#Happiness is our people's right," it said. "We shouldn't be too hard on behaviors caused by joy."

"Why Don't We Trust Our Youth?"

The widely followed Twitter account appears to reflect Rouhani's positions. Iranian media in the past quoted Rouhani as saying the account is authentic. At the same time, a senior Rouhani adviser said last year that the president had such an account only during the presidential campaign and that Rouhani's views are represented by his official website.

Other social media posts suggested at least some of the dancers had already been released, although there was no independent confirmation from authorities.

The case was another reminder of the tensions that exist at the highest levels of Iranian power. The country's hard-liners are determined to maintain things as they are. Iran's moderates, however, are trying to push through change — whether improved relations with the West or a loosening of morality clampdowns at home.

Hard-liners are increasingly challenging Rouhani as the country negotiates a nuclear deal with world powers. The president campaigned for greater cultural and social freedoms in his bid to succeed Mahmoud Ahmadinejad last year. Ahmadinejad was a hard-liner.

As recently as Saturday, Rouhani voiced a moderate view about the Internet, which remains tightly regulated by Iranian authorities.

Sites such as YouTube and Facebook are blocked by government censors. However, many young and Web-savvy Iranians bypass the controls. They use proxy servers or other workarounds to make it seem as if they are surfing the Internet from other countries.

"We should see the cyber world as an opportunity," said Rouhani, according to the official IRNA news agency. "Why are we so shaky? Why don't we trust our youth?"

Western Culture Called "Decadent"

Hard-liners accuse Rouhani of failing to stop the spread of what they consider "decadent" Western culture in Iran. Last week, hard-liners marched against women dressing provocatively and not wearing the hijab, a veil that covers the hair.

While Rouhani works to advance social and cultural openness, hard-liners say the government should be tough on those who challenge Islamic traditions. They accuse Rouhani of showing leniency and too much tolerance toward those who question Islamic sanctities or women who are not veiled enough.

The dancing Iranians would seem right at home in the West — or indeed in the music video that accompanies Williams' song. Fans have posted similar videos from around the world, showing people dancing down streets and smiling in choreographed crowds.

But in Iran, some see the trend as promoting the spread of Western culture, as laws in the Islamic Republic ban women from dancing in public or appearing outside without covering their hair with the hijab. The government also bans some websites.

The video that got them in trouble shows hip twentysomethings hamming it up for the camera in sunglasses and silly clothes on Tehran rooftops and in alleyways. One of the bearded men goofily dips his female dancing partner.

None of the three women in the video wears a hijab.

The video was posted online several weeks ago. It includes the participants' first names in a credit roll with outtakes. They describe themselves as Williams fans, adding: "'Happy' was an excuse to be happy. We enjoyed every second of making it."

Not Clear If They Face Criminal Charges

Tehran Police Chief Hossein Sajedinia confirmed the arrests on state TV last Tuesday in a report that blurred images from the video and then showed the six with their backs turned toward the camera.

"They were identified and arrested within six hours," Sajedinia said.

In the TV broadcast, those arrested said they had been deceived and that the video was not meant to be posted on the Internet.

"They had told us that this video won't be released anywhere and that it was for our own joy," one of the women said.

Another detainee said: "They invited us to appear on the video to practice acting."

It wasn't immediately clear if the six faced criminal or civil charges, or if they had lawyers.

On the broadcast, Sajedinia warned Iranian young people that police will confront those who challenge Islamic and social norms.

"The youth should try not to be deceived by these people under pretexts such as acting or singing," he said.

The last time there was a crackdown on music was on Dec. 2, 2013, when Iran's Morality Police temporarily arrested popular rapper Amir Tataloo, whose songs authorities consider inappropriate. He was released two days later.

Quiz

- 1 Which of the following sentences from the introduction [paragraphs 1-4] expresses a moderate viewpoint on the "Happy" video?
 - (A) Despite the country's moderate president, the arrests show how far the more conservative members of Iran's government will go to halt what they consider to be indecent Western behavior.
 - (B) A tweet posted Wednesday evening on President Hassan Rouhani's account seemed to address the controversy.
 - (C) Yet, it stopped short of mentioning the video or the arrests directly.
 - (D) "We shouldn't be too hard on behaviors caused by joy."

- 2 Select the paragraph from the section "Why Don't We Trust Our Youth?" that demonstrates one way in which Iranian youth are rebelling against their country's strict laws, as set and enforced by hard-liners.

- 3 According to the section "Western Culture Called Decadent," Iranian hard-liners do NOT take issue with which of the following?
 - (A) individuals dancing in public areas
 - (B) women wearing hijabs in public spaces
 - (C) Rouhani's laxness with regard to Islamic rules
 - (D) the spread of Western ideas and values in Iran

- 4 According to the section "Not Clear If They Face Criminal Charges," what motivation led to the youths' participation in the "Happy" video and their subsequent arrests?
 - (A) They were told that they would be dancing for a private video and went to hone their acting abilities.
 - (B) They were told that they would be dancing for an Internet video and went with the hope of becoming actors and actresses.
 - (C) They were told that they would not be dancing for an Internet video but went with the hope of becoming famous anyways.
 - (D) They were told that they would be dancing for their own joy and went with the expectation that they would be able to share that joy with others on Youtube.